# Max Muchen Sun

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### EDUCATION

### Northwestern University

Evanston, IL

Jan 2021 - Aug 2025 (Expected)

Sep 2019 - Jan 2021

Aug 2021

Certificate in Research Communication

Kellogg School of Management - Northwestern University

Certificate in Management for Scientists and Engineers

Ph.D. in Mechanical Engineering (Robotics Specialization)

M.Sc. in Mechanical Engineering (Robotics Specialization)

Lanzhou University

B.Sc. in Computer Science

Evanston, IL

EXPERIENCE

### Graduate Researcher | Northwestern University

Advisor: Prof. Todd Murphey

• Conduct doctoral study on self-sufficient robotic intelligence with limited onboard and external resources.

- Developed a fast ergodic search algorithm for Lie groups and high-dimensional space using kernel functions. Tested the algorithm on a Rethink Sawyer robot for learning from human demonstrations.
- Developed a robust point cloud registration algorithm by constructing continuous volumetric fields. Tested the algorithm for real-time 3D object tracking with CAD models.
- Developed and prototyped a tree-search algorithm for fast on-board locomotion learning on a soft quadruped.
- Mentor 1-2 undergraduate or graduate students yearly. Maintain the lab server and the lab website.

Researcher | Northwestern University / Honda Research Institute

June 2020 - Sep 2024

Advisors: Prof. Todd Murphey, Dr. Peter Trautman

- Full-stack development (perception, prediction, planning, design) of a human-aware robot navigation system in dense crowds with only onboard perception and computation.
- Developed algorithms to jointly predict human intent and plan robot paths under behavioral uncertainty, ensuring formal optimality guarantees using game theory. Conducted benchmark studies on real-world human datasets.
- Deployed the algorithm on a customized wheeled robot for large-scale real-world experiments in Santa Cruz, CA.
- Deployed the algorithm on an Nvidia Jetson AGX Orin and a Unitree quadruped.
- Developed an inverse game framework to infer agent objectives from observations, with agent decisions represented using generative trajectory models (conditional variational autoencoders).
- Co-wrote the white paper for the joint grant. Present at internal seminars. Prepare presentation slides and assist the project manager on the annual project report.

#### Lecturer & Teaching Assistant | Northwestern University

Fall 2020, Spring 2023, Spring 2024

- Participated in the curriculum and lecture design for "ME455: Active Learning for Robotics", contents including Bayes filters, Monte Carlo methods, and generative models (Gaussian-mixture models, variational autoencoders).
- Gave lectures, created and graded homework assignments, and held office hours for "ME314: Machine Dynamics" and "ME455: Active Learning for Robotics".

### Publications [Google Scholar]

- [1] M. Sun, P. Trautman, and T. Murphey. "Inverse Mixed Strategy Games with Generative Trajectory Models." (Conference submission under review), 2024.
- [2] M. Sun, A. Gaggar, P. Trautman, and T. Murphey. "Fast Ergodic Search with Kernel Functions." (Journal submission under review), 2024. [arXiv]
- [3] M. Sun, F. Baldini, K. Hughes, P. Trautman, and T. Murphey. "Mixed Strategy Nash Equilibrium for Crowd Navigation." International Journal of Robotics Research (IJRR), 2024. [Website | arXiv]

Aug 2023

Lanzhou, China

Sep 2015 - Jun 2019

Sep 2019 - Present

- [4] J. Ketchum, S. Schiffer, M. Sun, P. Kaarthik, R. Truby, and T. Murphey. "Automated Gait Generation For Walking, Soft Robotic Quadrupeds." In *IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS)*. Detriot, MI, USA, 2023. [arXiv]
- [5] M. Sun, A. Pinosky, I. Abraham, and T. Murphey. "Scale-Invariant Fast Functional Registration." In *The International Symposium of Robotics Research (ISRR)*. Geneva, Switzerland, 2022. [Website | arXiv | Code]
- [6] M. Sun, P. Trautman, and T. Murphey. "Human-Robot Pacing Mismatch." In RSS Workshop in Close-Proximity Human-Robot Collaboration. New York City, NY, USA, 2022. [arXiv]
- [7] M. Sun, F. Baldini, P. Trautman, and T. Murphey. "Move Beyond Trajectories: Distribution Space Coupling for Crowd Navigation." In *Robotics: Science and Systems (RSS)*. Virtual, 2021. [arXiv | Code | Video]

### AWARDS & ACHIEVEMENTS

Martin Outstanding Doctoral Fellowship Awarded to mid-career Ph.D. candidates for outstanding scholar and research achievements in mechanical engineering by Northwestern University. (2022)

### SERVICE & LEADERSHIP

Reviewer | Peer-Reviewed Academic Journals and Conferences

2021 - Present

• IJRR, T-RO, RA-L, IROS, ICRA, RO-MAN, ITSC

Volunteer Museum Presenter | Chicago's Museum of Science and Industry

2022 - Present

• Presented current robotics research projects to the public during national robotics week.

Volunteer Lab Tour Presenter | Career Day for Girls at Northwestern University

2022 - Present

• Presented current robotics research projects to middle school and high school students from the Chicagoland area.

Student Administrator | Center of Robotics and Biosystems, Northwestern University

2021 - 2022

• Organized monthly meetings and communicated between faculty and students on administrative affairs.

Chair of Career Development | ME Graduate Student Society, Northwestern University

2021 - 2022

- Organized the monthly alumni talk to discuss career development with current graduate students.
- Communicated graduate student feedback with the department and the advisory board.

### Selected Talks

## Hands-on Introduction to Ergodic Control [Website]

Yokohama, Japan

Tutorial on Ergodic Control at ICRA 2024

May 2024

### Social Crowd Navigation with NVIDIA Jetson [Recording]

San Jose, CA

NVIDIA GTC, Jetson Community Projects Showcase (Co-Presenter)

March 2024

### Reasoning Over Flexibility for Social Navigation [Recording]

New York City, NY

Workshop of Close-Proximity Human-Robot Collaboration, Robotics: Science and Systems (RSS)

July 2022

### Distribution Space Coupling for Crowd Navigation [Recording]

Virtual

Robotics: Science and Systems (RSS) Spotlight Talk

June 2021

### Patents

[1] M. Sun, F. Baldini, P. Trautman, and T. Murphey. "Game-Theoretic Path Planning for Social Navigation." (Provisional Patent Filed). Serial Number: 18/316856. 2023.

### OPEN SOURCE SOFTWARE

BRNE [GitHub] Human-aware navigation with mixed strategy Nash equilibrium (PyTorch, C++, NVIDIA Jetson)

DistNav [GitHub] Toolbox for Game-Theoretic Distribution Space Crowd Navigation (Numba, JAX)

FLS [GitHub | Demos] Functional Least-Squares Optimization for Point Cloud Registration (C++, OpenMP, Ceres)

Ergodic Control Sandbox [GitHub] Sandbox Code for "Tutorial on Ergodic Control" at ICRA 2024 (JAX)

# ${\rm Skills}$

Programming: Python (NumPy, Matplotlib, JAX, PyTorch, Numba), C++ (Eigen, Sophus, OpenMP, Ceres, PCL)
Software: Linux, Robot Operating System (ROS), Vim, LATEX, Adobe Premiere Pro, Adobe Illustrator

### Mentoring

| • Maia Traub (B.S. student in mechanical engineering, currently at Universal Creative)              | 2024 |
|---|------|
| • Srikanth Schelbert (M.S. student in robotics, currently at Carnegie Mellon University)            | 2024 |
| • Katie Hughes (M.S. student in robotics, currently at Boston Dynamics AI Institute)                | 2023 |
| • Tommy Li (B.S. student in mechanical engineering, currently at University of Pennsylvania)        | 2023 |
| • Meg Sindelar (M.S. student in robotics, currently at Applied Research Associates, Inc.)           | 2023 |
| • Sophia Schiffer (B.S. student in mechanical engineering)  | 2023 |
| • Bowen Feng (M.S. student in robotics, currently a Ph.D. student at Princeton University)          | 2022 |
| • Tianyu Li (M.S. student in robotics, currently a Ph.D. student at the University of Pennsylvania) | 2022 |